

The Scranton Tribune

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SCRANTON, SEPTEMBER 16, 1901.

The country learns with pleasure
that the members of President McKinley's cabinet and Mr. McKinley's efficient secretary, Mr. Cortelyou, have
consented to remain in office at least
for a time. It hopes their time of con-
tinuance may be long.**The New President.****C**OLONEL ROOSEVELT is, we
believe, the youngest president
our country has had. He
has yet to celebrate his forty-
fourth birthday. So far as physical
health and elasticity of spirits are
concerned, he appears much younger. In
experience, however, he is older, for
his public career has been strenuous
and many-sided and he was never the
man to let moss collect on his back.Because he has lived much out of
doors, especially in the West, where he
won the unqualified respect of the
cowboys, a class as quick to detect
and condemn sham as to applaud real
worth, he has been conceived of by
some as a roisterous and impulsive man
of pistol and bloodstained than
of the constructive activities of peace.
It would not be true to say he does
not like the free life of the plains and
forests or that he does not have in
him a pugnacious strain which vibrates
at the possibility of a scrap. But those who see nothing else in him
look at only one of his many sides.
Before he was a cowboy he was a law-
maker who achieved distinct constructive
triumphs and an author who familiarized
himself with American history and
with the lives and writings of our great men and who, in a num-
ber of books, showed not only knowl-
edge but philosophy as well and pow-
ers of mind such as are needed in
statesmanship. Despite his abounding
nervous vitality that at times has
forced him to ride and hunt and fight
out of sheer exuberance, he has clearly
proved his scholarship and administrative
ability, while none has ever ques-
tioned his personal honor and whole-
someness of morals and personal habits.
In home life, too, he represents
the best traditions. It has not been
much paraded but it is most exemplary.Colonel Roosevelt possesses the con-
fidence of his intimate personal friends
as absolutely as Major McKinley pos-
sessed that of his intimates, and, like
McKinley, he will have to extend it
by the merits of his administration. We
do not doubt that he will do this. Al-
though in temperament he is almost
the exact antithesis of his predecessor,
in all the other qualities that combine
to make good character and great
achievements he resembles Mr. Mc-
Kinley and under the weight of the re-
sponsibility that has come so unex-
pectedly upon him, he will grow con-
servative and deliberative in directions
where some expect impetuosity. The
record is good. The intent is good. The
future of our country is safe in such pilotage.Meanwhile, every citizen can and
should help him by refraining from in-
vulgar criticism or personal attacks
and by giving loyal moral support,For the first time in history, the flags
of Germany are at half mast in respect
for the death of an American president.
Gracious, indeed, is the kaiser's order
and significant of the good will
both countries should cultivate.**The Lesson of McKinley's Life.****O**F THE public achievements of
our third martyr-president it
seems unnecessary to speak,
for they are known of all men.
They constitute a record sufficient
to endow his fame with permanence
and to place him third in the
series of epochal presidents which includes:
Washington, the Founder;
Lincoln, the Preserver; and McKinley,
the Expander of his country.It is not to review the public mea-
sures with which his name is identified
that these words are written; but in-
stead to call attention to the marve-
lous inspiration which his career offers
to that which is clean, pure and of
good report in character and citizenship.
To begin with, he was not in-
tellectually a prodigiously brilliant
man, extraordinarily endowed with
genius and accordingly erratic. It is
not inaccurate to say that while the
mental qualities displayed by him in
the many years of his congressional
service and as governor of Ohio were
respectable and substantial, they alone
would not have marked him for exceptional
distinction. Up to the moment
of his first election to the presidency
his name was identified in the public
mind chiefly with the political and eco-
nomic doctrine of Protection to home
industries, a subject of importance, but
not one of picturesqueness nor of
striking appeal to the imagination. In
the course of his public addresses in
congress and elsewhere he had dis-
cussed many other subjects of national
interest, but not as an expert, nor in
a way especially to impress the public;
the tariff was his specialty. He was
not then generally considered a broad
and many-sided man, but there was
general confidence in his honesty of
purpose, maturity of action and con-servatism. It was known that he was
honest and clean.It is this profound sense of confidence
which he inspired in others, beginning
in the circle of his intimate friends,
who, from the first, trusted in him un-
conditionally, and, as he grew in stature
and opportunity, extending until
at last it included not only the intelligent
people of the United States but the
foreign offices of the world as well,
that is the distinctive characteristic of
his career; and no more profitable inquiry
can engage our attention than to try to discover its sources.We think that its principal factor
was Mr. McKinley's sincerity. It has
been said that the American people like
to be humored, and the case with
them is demagogic and mountebanks
can at times impose upon them lends
color to the assertion. There is un-
doubtedly a frivolous strain in most of
us that inclines us to follow the band-
wagon, patronize fakers and yield our
huzzas to gib-bl-tongued eloquence and
sophistry that we know is theatre and
vapid. In fair weather this serves as
a kind of pastime, but the minute
storms impinge more substantial qual-
ities are demanded in those we would
follow. The business depression of the
Cleveland administration, contrasting
strongly with the prosperity which had
followed the enactment of the McKinley
tariff in 1890, and which has vanished
under the prospect of that tariff's repeal,
made the people think seriously
about that tariff's author. A thought-
ful weighing of his merits followed.With the incoming of a new executive,
let yellow journalism repeat and be
decent. It has enterprise. Let it acquire
character and all will be for-
ward.Let us hope that Wall street today
will show a patriotism of the pocket-
book.**Wm McKinley;**
Theo. Roosevelt.

From the New York Sun.

THE DEATH of President McKinley is a great
misfortune for this republic, yet in his
character, disposition and conduct of the
head of a great democratic republic
he left to his country a legacy
which should stand him in good stead.
He was a statesman who should serve
as an example and a standard
for the chief magistrate which will always
remain as an inspiration to them. This is very
much to say; but it is not hyperbole provokedby the most desirable qualities of an
executive officer. His administration was of
absolute moral purity. Its uncompromising integrity
was recognized by every political party.
It was also notably sane, conservative and practical.
It was not given to popular applause, apparent in it. It
was simple, businesslike and efficient. It satisfied
the requirements of our democratic system of
government and represented its trust and highest ideals.
Theodore Roosevelt, as governor of New York, showed that he is a man on whom
the American people can depend. He is a man of
a safe and a vigorous successor to William McKinley. Following in the footsteps of the statesman assassinated, and uplifted by his example,
Roosevelt will sustain the dignity of the exalted office which has come through a tragedy
so sad, and conserve the honor and the welfare
of the Nation.Theodore Roosevelt will be a president who
will soon earn and receive the confidence of every
interest of our civilization and of all our people.**SCIENCE NOTES.**

From the Elmira Advertiser:

As early as 1900 there were 40,000 operatives in
the English silk mill and cotton houses.Graphic art, oil painting, bookbinding, etc., is
found almost everywhere in the globe.The largest wrought iron pillar is at Delhi, in
India. It is sixty feet high and weighs seventeen
tons.The earliest wheat grown on the plateau of Armenia,
where the plant once existed as a native species.The oldest perfume was that recovered from the
Christian era.We manufacture more than England, France
and Germany combined. We grow eighty per
cent of the world's cotton.A series of events just now indicated the
depth of Europe's distress, but the savings bank
deposit of Europe during last year aggregated
the enormous sum of \$90,000,000.Of the five great gold-producing areas Russia
alone remains unprogressive, while the United
States and Canada have doubled their product in
the last twenty years.Experienced students say that in the process
of raising wheat should be occasionally ripened, but
decayed or defective pieces removed, but
they infect the others.A form of scaling was discovered which
differs from the ordinary stick way by being
indicated by a glass plate, from which it flows
when the scale is applied."Wind shales" are circular cracks in a tree
separating the different layers. They are sup-
posed to be caused by wind and greatly injure
the lumber made from such a tree.The biggest pyramid that at Cheops, 1800
feet high, stands 1000 feet square, and the
massing in the pyramid will exceed 6,000,000
tons. It covers thirteen acres of ground.The swiftest bird known to the naturalist is
either the vulture, which is said to make 125
miles an hour, or the English kestrel, which can
probably equal, if not exceed, this speed.The first book printed in the limits of the
United States was the "Bay Psalm Book," which
was issued by the Puritan Mass. in 1640. Speci-
mens of this publication are extremely rare.One of King Edward's pugs is a parrot bought
recently from a boy in Trafalgar square. The
bird has, however, turned out to be possessed of
the most violent proclivities, and his great
eye is now closed for pain. Paul, Cronje and
Trotter de Berl, the famous French aviator,
has secured the lowest temperature mark on
record, seventy-two centigrades or 92.6 Fahrenheit.The reading was registered on a thermometer
in a trial balloon recently sent up to a
height of 10,000 feet.In sixty years the speed of steamships has been
increased from eight and one-half to twenty-
three knots; the time on the voyage has been
reduced to about one-third of what it was.Steamships have been trebled in length, about
doubled in width, and the displacement has been
increased tenfold. The engine power is forty
times greater; the ratio of horsepower to the
weight driven has been increased fourfold.**A REGRET.**

Sad are our hearts today.

O dear Chief, sleeping.

From the dim, far away.

Dear host, weeping?

If once the bar across.

They could lean kindly.

We would so sob our loss.

Looking up blindly.

—H. C. P.

**You
Can't
Afford****FINLEY'S****Fall Opening
Display of
Ladies' Muslin
Underwear.****SCRANTON'S BUSINESS HOUSES**THESE ENTERPRISING DEALERS CAN SUPPLY YOUR NEED
OF EVERY CHARACTER PROMPTLY AND SATISFACTORILY.**L. SOMMAR.** Building Contractor,
Employees union men. Estimates cheerfully
given. Remodeling and repairing a specialty.
32 WASHINGTON AVE.**EDWIN S. WILLIAMS,
CONTRACTOR, BUILDER**
ROOM 26 COAL EXCHANGE,
SCRANTON, PA.Gold Medal
Photographer**FOR
SALE**BUNGLES and WAG-
ONS of all kinds,
also Houses and
Buildings. Lots at
Lackawanna
CLIPPED and
GROOMED at
M. T. KELLER'S
Lackawanna Carriage
Works.**HANLEY'S
BAKERY.**
420 SPRUCE ST.Successor to
HUNTINGTONWe make a specialty of fine bread stuffs.
Orders for Salads, Oysters, Croquettes, etc.,
promptly filled.

A full line of Ice Cream and Ices.

W. A. HARVEY,
Electric Wiring and Fixtures.
Electric Bell and Telephone Work.
309 COMMONWEALTH BUILDING**FRED H. WINTER,**
821 SPRUCE AVENUE,
Staple Groceries and Provisions. A full line
of Vegetables, etc., received daily.**THE SCRANTON VITRIFIED BRICK
TILE MANUFACTURING COMPANY**Makers of Fireproof, Water Proof, Oil
Resistant, Heat Resisting, Fireproof, Gas
Resistant, Electrical, Glass, Ceramic, and
Rubber Goods. Known for Quality and
Oil Clothing. Room 310 Pauli Bldg.**SECURITY BUILDING & SAVINGS UNION**Home office, 208-219 Mearns Building, transacts a
general building and loan business throughout
the state of Pennsylvania.**PETER STIPP,**
General Contractor, Builder and Dealer in
Building Stone, Cementing of cellars, a spe-
cialty. Telephone 2902. Office, 527 Washington avenue.**JAMES J. MURRAY,**
Successor to the Hunt & Cornell Co., in tin
and sheet metal work and ventilation. Carbon
furnaces, repairs and general tin work a
specialty. No. 432 Lackawanna avenue.**WILSON & COMPANY.**Fashionable Tailors (Hotel Jerome Building)
222 Spruce street, Scranton, Pa. Suits pressed,
35 cents; pants pressed, 10 cents. Clothing re-
paired, called for and delivered. New phone, 2902.**KINGSBURY & SCRANTON,**
Manufacturers' Agents
MINE AND MILL SUPPLIES.District Agents for
John A. Roskams Sons Co.'s Wire, Bars and
Electrical Wire, Glass, Zinc, Lead and Rubber
Mfg. Co.'s Belting, Packing, Hose and Mechanical
Rubber Goods. Known for Quality and
Oil Clothing. Room 310 Pauli Bldg.**An Early Inspection Is Advised****Fall Designs****In Carpets****Wilton****Axminster****Brussels****Velvet****Tapestry****Ingrain****Carpets****Wall Paper****Draperies****Refrigerators,****Oil Stoves,****Screen Doors,****Gas Stoves,**